

B MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

PCD&PCBN Brazed inserts

				
APHT-PCD	APHT-W	APHT-CBN	SEHT-PCD	SEHT-CBN
Page B182	B182	B182	B198	B198

Inserts for face milling

							
SEET-CF	SEET-CM	SEET-CR	SEET-DF	SEET-DM	SEET-DR	SEET-EF	SEET-EM
Page B194	B194	B194	B194	B194	B194	B194	B194

							
SEET-LH	SEET-W	SEHT-AL	SEK(E)N	SEKR	OFKT-DF	OFKT-DM	OFKT-LH
Page B194	B194	B198	B195	B195	B187	B187	B187

							
OFKR-DF	OFKR-DM	ONHU-PF	ONHU-PM	ONHU-W	ONHU-GM	SNEG-GM	SNEG-HGR
Page B188	B188	B188	B188	B188	B189	B197	B197

							
SNEG-W	HNEX-DF	HNEX-DM	HNEX-DR	PNEG-CF/CM/CR	PNEG-PF/PM/PR	LNKT-ZR	LNKT-ZR
Page B197	B186	B186	B186	B189	B190	B186	B186

							
LNKT-ZR	SPKW	SPKT	SP□N	SPKR-GM	SPEX	SPMR	SP□N
Page B186	B201	B199	B200	B201	B202	B202	B203

							
TPKN	TPGN	TPUN	TPMR	SEET□PER-APF	SEET□PER-APM	SEET□PER-APR	WNHU-GM
Page B204	B204	B205	B205	B196	B196	B196	B206

Inserts for face milling



RCKT-DM

Page

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RCKT-DR

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RCKT-ER

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RDKW

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RCMW-PCBN

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Inserts for square shoulder milling



APHT-AL

Page

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APKT-APF

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APKT-APM

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APKT-ALH

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APMT-PDR

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APMT-PDER

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ANG-PNR-GM

B185



ANG-PNR-LH

B185

Inserts for profile milling



ZDET

Page

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ZPNT

B208



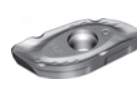
SDMT/SPMT

B193/B199



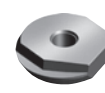
ROHX

B192



XPHT-GM

B207



ZOHX-GF

B209



ZOHX-GM

B209

Inserts for side and face milling



XSEQ

Page

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MPHT

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Inserts for milling with high feed rate milling



SDMT-DM

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SDMT-PM

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WPGT

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WPGT-PM

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Inserts for boring millers



CNE-A

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CNE-B

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Inserts for T-slot milling



MPHT

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Inserts for helical end mills



APKT-PM/KM

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SPMT-PM/KM

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Inserts for chamfer milling



SPMT

Page

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Indexable milling inserts code key

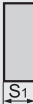
Insert Shape / Code		
		
		
		
		
		
	Others	Z
Insert shape		

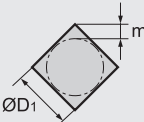
Metric							
Code	With/Without hole	With/Without chipbreaker	Section plane of Insert	Code	With/Without hole	With/Without chipbreaker	Section plane of Insert
B	With	Without		N	Without	Without	
H	With	Single-side		R	Without	Single-side	
C	With	Without		F	Without	Double-side	
J	With	Double-side		A	With	Without	
W	With	Without		M	With	Single-side	
T	With	Single-side		G	With	Double-side	
Q	With	Without		X	---	---	Special
U	With	Double-side					
Chipbreaker and clamping system							

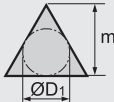
S P K N

Clearance angle of main cutting edge			
Code	Clearance angle	Code	Clearance angle
A		B	
C		D	
E		F	
G		N	
P		O	Other clearance angle

Tolerance







Code	Nose height M Tolerance(mm)	Inscribed circle ØD1 Tolerance(mm)	Thickness S Tolerance(mm)	(Reference) details of M-class tolerance (identified by shape and size)						
				● Nose height tolerance(mm)						
A	±0.005	±0.025	±0.025	Inscribed circle	Regular triangle	Square	Diamond with 80°	Diamond with 55°	Diamond with 35°	Round
F	±0.005	±0.013	±0.025	6.35	±0.08	±0.08	±0.08	±0.11	±0.16	---
C	±0.013	±0.025	±0.025	9.525	±0.08	±0.08	±0.08	±0.11	±0.16	---
H	±0.013	±0.013	±0.025	12.7	±0.13	±0.13	±0.13	±0.15	---	---
E	±0.025	±0.025	±0.025	15.875	±0.15	±0.15	±0.15	±0.18	---	---
G	±0.025	±0.025	±0.13	19.05	±0.15	±0.15	±0.15	±0.18	---	---
J	±0.005	±0.05±0.13	±0.025	25.4	---	±0.18	---	---	---	---
				● Tolerance of Inscribed Circle ØD1(mm)						
K	±0.013	±0.05±0.13	±0.025	Inscribed circle	Regular triangle	Square	Diamond with 80°	Diamond with 55°	Diamond with 35°	Round
L	±0.025	±0.05±0.13	±0.025	6.35	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	---
M	±0.08±0.18	±0.05±0.13	±0.13	9.525	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05	±0.05
N	±0.08±0.18	±0.05±0.13	±0.025	12.7	±0.08	±0.08	±0.08	±0.08	---	±0.08
U	±0.13±0.38	±0.08±0.25	±0.13	15.875	±0.10	±0.10	±0.10	±0.10	---	±0.10
				19.05	±0.10	±0.10	±0.10	±0.10	---	±0.10
				25.4	---	±0.13	---	---	---	±0.13

Diameter of IC	Insert shape						
	C	D	R	S	T	V	W
3.97					06		
5.0			05				
5.56					09		
6.0			06				
6.35	06	07			11	11	
8.0			08				
9.525	09	11	09	09	16	16	06
10.0			10				
12.0			12				
12.7	12	15	12	12	22	22	08
15.875	16		15	15	27		
16.0		19	16				
19.05	19		19	19	33		
20.0			20				
25.0	25	25	25				
25.4			25	25			
31.75			31				
32			32				

Length of cutting edge

Thickness is defined as the height from the bottom of insert to the highest part of cutting edge	
Code	Insert thickness(mm)
00	0.79
T0	0.99
01	1.59
T1	1.98
02	2.38
T2	2.58
03	3.18
T3	3.97
04	4.76
T4	4.96
05	5.96
T5	5.95
06	6.35
T6	6.75
07	7.94
09	9.52
T9	9.72
11	11.11
12	12.70

Insert thickness

12 04 ED T21 R-DM

Wiper			
A	45°	A	3°
D	60°	B	5°
E	75°	C	7°
F	85°	D	15°
P	90°	E	20°
Z	Others	F	25°
		G	30°
		N	0°
		P	11°
		Z	Others

Chamfer (mm)			
F	0-5°	0-0.10	K
	1-10°	1-0.15	
E	2-15°	2-0.20	P
	3-20°	3-0.25	
T	4-25°	4-0.30	W
	5-30°	5-0.35	
		6-0.40	
S		7-0.45	No mark

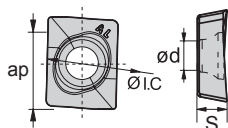
Chipbreaker code

Cutting direction

R	Right hand
L	Left hand
N	Neutral

B MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

AP 



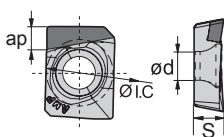
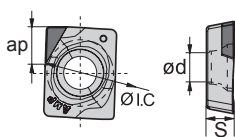
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹️ Bad working condition

Workpiece material	H Super hard material	K Cast iron	N Non ferrous metal
	☹️	😊	😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				PCD	PCBN		Cemented carbide
		ØI.C	S	ød	ap _{max}	YCD011	YCB011	YCB012	YD201
	APHT12T304PPFR-AL	12.7	3.97	4.4	12				★

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

AP 



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹️ Bad working condition

Workpiece material	H Super hard material	K Cast iron	N Non ferrous metal
	☹️	😊	😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				PCD	PCBN		Cemented carbide
		ØI.C	S	ød	ap _{max}	YCD011	YCB011	YCB012	YD201
	APHT12T304PPFR-PCD	12.7	3.97	4.4	3	★			
	APHT12T304PPFR-CBN	12.7	3.97	4.4	2		○	○	
	APHT12T304-W	12.7	3.97	4.4	1	★	★	★	

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Indexable
milling tools

Milling inserts

Technical drawings of the 1000 Series 1/2" component. The left drawing is a front view showing a rectangular plate with a central circular hole. Dimensions include overall length L , overall width W , a corner radius r , and a 91° fillet. The right drawing is a side view showing the thickness S and the diameter of the central hole ϕd .

Good working condition Normal working condition Bad working condition

Workpiece material	Good working condition	Normal working condition	Bad working condition
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😞😞😞😞😞	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron		😞😞😞	😞😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal			😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy		😊😊😊😊😊	

Indexable milling tools

Milling inserts

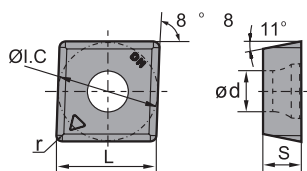
★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

The technical drawing shows a rectangular plate with a central circular hole. The plate's dimensions are labeled as L (length) and W (width). The hole has a diameter of $\varnothing d$. To the right, a cross-section view of the plate is shown, indicating a thickness of S and a radius of curvature R/C at the top edge.

Figure 10 is a heatmap illustrating the frequency of different working conditions for five workplace materials. The materials are listed on the y-axis: Steel (P), Stainless steel (M), Cast iron (K), Non-ferrous metal (N), and Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy (S). The working conditions are categorized by frequency: Good (blue), Normal (yellow), and Bad (red). The heatmap shows that Steel is most often in a 'Good' condition, while Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy is most often in a 'Bad' condition.

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

MP□□



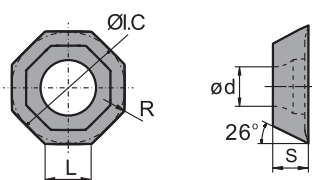
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)					CVD Coating						PVD Coating					Cermet		Cemented carbide						
		ØI.C	L	S	ød	r	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	MPHT060304-DM	6.35	6.35	3.18	2.8	0.4												★								
	MPHT080305-DM	8.3	8.3	3.18	3.4	0.5												★								
	MPHT120408-DM	12.7	12.7	4.76	5.56	0.8												★								

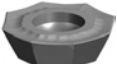
★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

OF□□



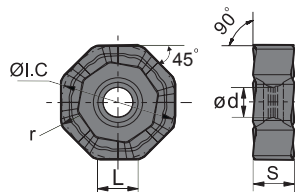
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)					CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		L	ØI.C	S	ød	R	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	OFKT05T3-DF	5.26	12.7	3.97	4.4	0.5								○												
	OFKT05T3-DM	5.26	12.7	3.97	4.4	0.5			○					★				★								
	OFKT05T3-LH	5.26	12.7	3.97	4.4	0.5																			○	

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

ON



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

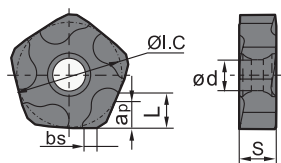
Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)					CVD Coating					PVD Coating					Cermet		Cemented carbide							
		L	ØI.C	S	ød	r	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	ONHU08T624R-GM	6.38	20.2	6.3	5.3	2.4				★		★				★										

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Note: FMA12 is compatible with our ONHU08T508-PF/ONHU08T508-PM inserts.

PN



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

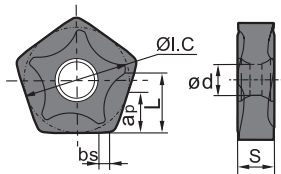
Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		L	ØI.C	S	ød	bs	a _p max	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	PNEG110512R-CF	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														
	PNEG110512L-CF	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														
	PNEG110512R-CM	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														
	PNEG110512L-CM	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														
	PNEG110512R-CR	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														
	PNEG110512L-CR	5.4	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.6	5						●														

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

B MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

PN



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

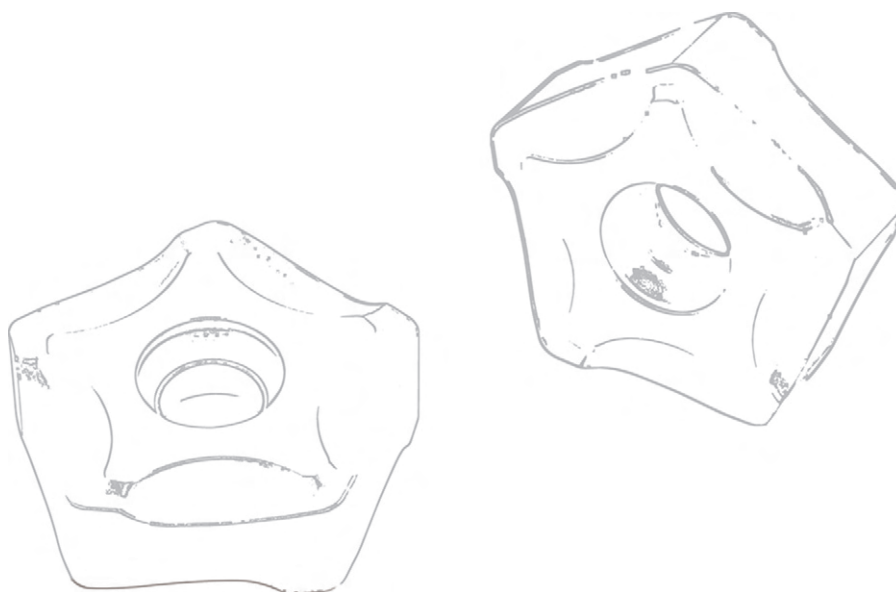
Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide				
		L	ØI.C	S	ød	bs	a _{pmax}	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101
	PNEG110512R-PF	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	
	PNEG110512L-PF	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	
	PNEG110512R-PM	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	
	PNEG110512L-PM	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	
	PNEG110512R-PR	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	
	PNEG110512L-PR	7.5	15.875	5.56	4.64	1.4	7.5	★	●																	

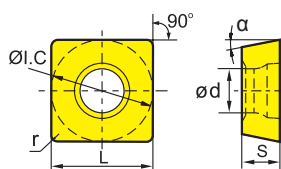
★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

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Milling inserts



SD



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

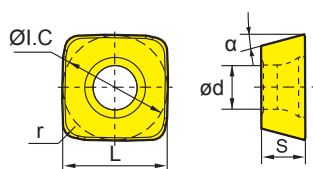
Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		r	L	ØI.C	S	ød	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	SDMT090308	0.8	9.525	9.525	3.18	4.4	15°			○									○								

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

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Milling inserts

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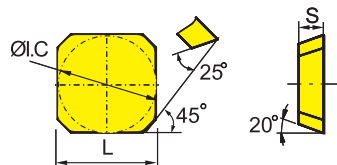
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		ØI.C	L	r	S	ød	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	SDMT06T208-DM	6.35	6.35	0.8	2.58	2.5	15°	★			★								○								
	SDMT09T312-DM	9.525	9.525	1.2	3.97	4.0	15°	★			★								○								
	SDMT120412-DM	12.7	12.7	2.0	4.76	4.4	15°	★			★								○								
	SDMT150520-DM	15.875	15.875	2.0	5.56	5.5	15°	★			★								○								

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

SE



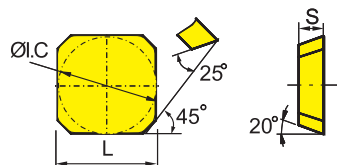
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)			CVD Coating								PVD Coating								Cermet		Cemented carbide			
		L	ØI.C	S	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201		
	SEEN1203AFTN	12.7	12.7	3.18								○						●								
	SEKN1203AFFN	12.7	12.7	3.18								★														
	SEKN1203AFN	12.7	12.7	3.18	●							○									●			○		
	SEKN1203AFTN	12.7	12.7	3.18	●		●		●			★				○					●			●		
	SEKN1504AFN	15.875	15.875	4.76	●		●																	●		
	SEKN1504AFTN	15.875	15.875	4.76	○		●		●							○					●			●		

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

SE



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)			CVD Coating								PVD Coating				Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		L	ØI.C	S	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	SEKR1203AFN	12.7	12.7	3.18	●							○			○									
	SEKR1504AFN	15.875	15.875	4.76						★					★						●			

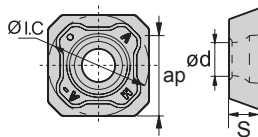
★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

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Milling inserts

B MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

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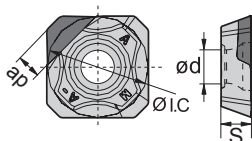
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹ Bad working condition

Workpiece material	H Super hard material			☹	
	K Cast iron		😊		☹
	N Non ferrous metal	😊			😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				PCD	PCBN		Cemented carbide
		ØI.C	S	ød	ap _{max}	YCD011	YCB011	YCB012	YD201
	SEHT12T3AFFN-AL	12.7	3.97	4.4	6.6				★

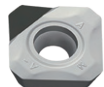
★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

SE□□



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹ Bad working condition

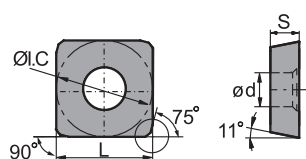
Workpiece material	H Super hard material			☹	
	K Cast iron		😊		☹
	N Non ferrous metal	😊			😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				PCD	PCBN		Cemented carbide
		ØI.C	S	ød	ap _{max}	YCD011	YCB011	YCB012	YD201
	SEHT12T308AFFN-PCD	12.7	3.97	4.4	2.5	★			
	SEHT12T308AFFN-CBN	12.7	3.97	4.4	2		○	○	

CBN insert edge can be treated as per machining requirements

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

SP□W



😊 Good working condition 😊 Normal working condition 😊 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

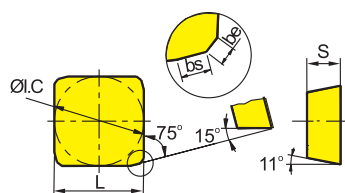
Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide				
		r	L	ØI.C	S	ød	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101
	SPKW1204EDFR	--	12.7	12.7	4.76	5.56	11°								○											
	SPKW1204EDSR	--	12.7	12.7	4.76	5.56	11°								○											

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

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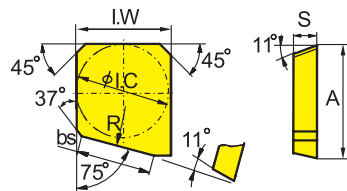


😊 Good working condition 😊 Normal working condition 😊 Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
M Stainless steel	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
K Cast iron	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
N Non-ferrous metal	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊	😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)					CVD Coating				PVD Coating				Cermet		Cemented carbide								
		L	ØI.C	S	be	bs	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101
	SPKR1203EDR-GM	12.7	12.7	3.18	1	1.4			●					★			★						●		●
	SPKR1203EDL-GM	12.7	12.7	3.18	1	1.4			●					★			★						●		●
	SPKR1504EDR-GM	15.875	15.875	4.76	1	1.4			●					★			★						●		●
	SPKR1504EDL-GM	15.875	15.875	4.76	1	1.4			●					★			★						●		●

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

SP ☐ X

😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹ Bad working condition

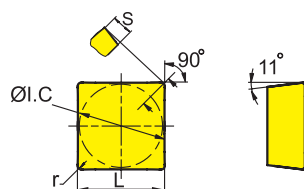
	P	M	K	N	S
Steel	😊😊😊😊😞				
Stainless steel	😞😞😞😞😞	😊😊😊😊😊			
Cast iron			😞😞😞		
Non-ferrous metal				😊😊😊😊😊	
Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy					😊😊😊😊😊

[illegible]

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

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Milling inserts

SP ☐ ☐

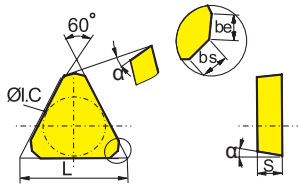
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

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★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

B MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

TP□□



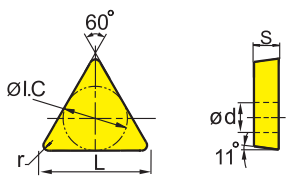
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹ Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
YBC301	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBC302	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM251	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM253	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM351	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBD152	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBD252	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG102	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG202	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG205	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YB9320	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG302	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG152	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG252	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YNG151	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YNG151C	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YC30S	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD051	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD101	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD201	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		L	ØI.C	S	be	bs	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	TPKN2204PDFR	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°								○												○
	TPKN2204PDFL	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°								○												○
	TPKN2204PDR	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°	●				●			★	★			★					●	○	○	●
	TPKN2204PDL	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°																	●			
	TPKN2204PDTR	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°	●																●			
	TPKN2204PDTL	22	12.7	4.76	1.4	0.7	11°	○																○			

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

TP□□



😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition ☹ Bad working condition

Workpiece material	P Steel	M Stainless steel	K Cast iron	N Non-ferrous metal	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
YBC301	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBC302	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM251	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM253	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBM351	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBD152	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBD252	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG102	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG202	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG205	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YB9320	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG302	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG152	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YBG252	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YNG151	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YNG151C	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YC30S	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD051	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD101	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
YD201	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		L	ØI.C	s	r	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	TPGN090204	9.6	5.56	2.38	0.4																				○
	TPGN090208	9.6	5.56	2.38	0.8																			○	
	TPGN110204	11	6.35	2.38	0.4																			○	
	TPGN110304	11	6.35	3.18	0.4																		○	●	○
	TPGN110308	11	6.35	3.18	0.8																		○		○
	TPGN160304	16.5	9.525	3.18	0.4																	●	○	○	
	TPGN160308	16.5	9.525	3.18	0.8																		○		●
	TPGN160312	16.5	9.525	3.18	1.2																				○
	TPGN160316	16.5	9.525	3.18	1.6																				○
	TPGN220404	22	12.7	4.76	0.4																			○	
	TPGN220408	22	12.7	4.76	0.8																	○			○
	TPGN220412	22	12.7	4.76	1.2																				○
	TPGN270408	27.5	15.875	4.76	0.8																				○

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

[illegible]

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Workpiece material	Steel					Stainless steel					Cast iron					Non-ferrous metal					Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
P Steel	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊						😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊					
M Stainless steel	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊						😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊					
K Cast iron											😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊	😊					
N Non-ferrous metal																					😊	😊	😊	😊	😊
S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy																									

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Workpiece material	Steel	Stainless steel	Cast iron	Non-ferrous metal	Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy
Steel	😊😊😊😊😊				
Stainless steel		😊😊😊😊😊			
Cast iron			😊😊😊😊😊		
Non-ferrous metal				😊😊😊😊😊	
Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy					😊😊😊😊😊

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)					CVD Coating						PVD Coating					Cermet		Cemented carbide						
		R	ød	S	α	L	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	XPHT16R0803-GM	8	3.1	3.18	9°	16												●								
	XPHT20R10T3-GM	10	4.0	3.97	9°	20												●								
	XPHT25R1204-GM	12.5	4.7	4.76	9°	25												●								
	XPHT30R1506-GM	15	5.8	6.35	11°	30												●								
	XPHT32R1606-GM	16	5.8	6.35	9°	32												●								
	XPHT40R2007-GM	20	6.7	7.94	9°	40												●								
	XPHT50R2507-GM	25	9.2	7.94	9°	50												●								

Indexable milling tools

Milling inserts

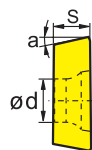
Technical drawing of a hexagonal nut. The top view shows a hexagonal shape with a central circular hole. The outer diameter is labeled $\varnothing L$ and the inner diameter is labeled $\varnothing d$. The side view shows the thickness of the nut, labeled S .

		Good working condition					Normal working condition					Bad working condition				
Workpiece material	P Steel	😊😊😊😊😊							😊😊😊😊😊							
	M Stainless steel	😞😞😞😞😞							😞😞😞😞😞				😊😊😊😊😊	😞😞😞😞😞		
	K Cast iron						😞😞😞😞😞						😞😞😞😞😞		😞😞😞😞😞	
	N Non-ferrous metal														😞😞😞😞😞	
	S Heat resistant alloy, Ti alloy								😊😊😊😊😊	😞😞😞😞😞						

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				CVD Coating				PVD Coating				Cermet		Cemented carbide									
		ØI.C	L	S	ød	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	XSEQ1202	12.7	12.7	2.3	5.0											★									
	XSEQ1203	12.7	12.7	3.0	5.0												★								
	XSEQ12T3	12.7	12.7	3.5	5.0												★								
	XSEQ1204	12.7	12.7	4.0	5.0												★								
	XSEQ12T4	12.7	12.7	4.5	5.0												★								

B 207

MILLING Indexable Milling Tools

ZD ☐ ☐

😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

[illegible]

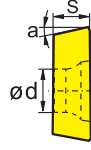
Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		Ø.LC	L	S	R	ød	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YBG320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	ZDET08T2CYR10	6.75	8.4	2.78	10	2.8	14°			○									○								
	ZDET1103CYR12.5	8.5	10.6	3.18	12.5	2.8	14°			○									○								
	ZDET13T3CYR16	10.5	13.2	3.97	16	4.4	14°			○									○								

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Indexable milling tools

Milling inserts

ZP ☐ ☐

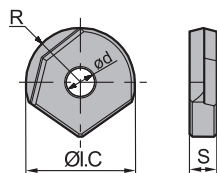


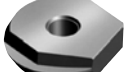
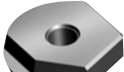
😊 Good working condition 😐 Normal working condition 😞 Bad working condition

[illegible]

Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)						CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		Ø.I.C	L	S	R	ød	α	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	ZPNT2204CY(R20)	12.7	16.1	4.76	20	5.56	11°			○									○								
	ZPNT2204CY(R25)	12.7	16.9	4.76	25	5.56	11°			○									○								
	ZPNT2204CY(R31)	12.7	17.6	4.76	31.5	5.56	11°			○									○								

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

[illegible]

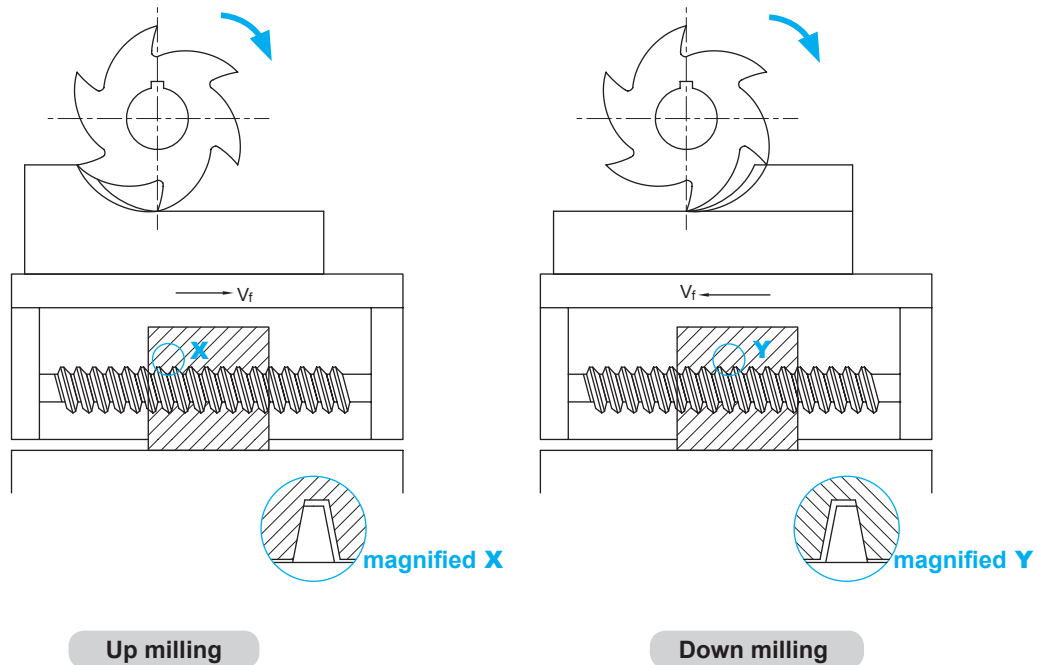
Insert shape	Type	Basic dimensions(mm)				CVD Coating						PVD Coating						Cermet		Cemented carbide					
		R	ØI.C	S	ød	YBC301	YBC302	YBM251	YBM253	YBM351	YBD152	YBD252	YBG102	YBG202	YBG205	YB9320	YBG302	YBG152	YBG252	YNG151	YNG151C	YC30S	YD051	YD101	YD201
	ZOHX1203-GF	6	12	3	4													●							
	ZOHX1604-GF	8	16	4	5													●							
	ZOHX2005-GF	10	20	5	5													●							
	ZOHX2506-GF	12.5	25	6	6													○							
	ZOHX3007-GF	15	30	7	8													○							
	ZOHX3207-GF	16	32	7	8													○							
	ZOHX1203-GM	6	12	3	4													●							
	ZOHX1604-GM	8	16	4	5													●							
	ZOHX2005-GM	10	20	5	5													●							
	ZOHX2506-GM	12.5	25	6	6													●							
	ZOHX3007-GM	15	30	7	8													●							
	ZOHX3207-GM	16	32	7	8													★							

★ Recommended grade (always stock available) ● Available grade (always stock available) ○ Make-to-order

Common problems in milling and solutions

Main points of solution and inspection			Selection of tool material		Cutting condition					Tool shape								Machine clamping system		
			Material with higher hardness	Material with perfect toughness	Cutting speed	Feed rate	Cutting depth	Change the diameter and width of milling tools	Cutting liquid	Rake angle	Approach angle	Strength of cutting edge	Number of teeth	Increase the width of chip pocket	Examine the geometry shape of Minor cutting edge.	check the end face run-out	Improve the rigidity of tool	Clamping system of workpiece	Overhang of tool	Power, gap
Failure																				
Fracture of tool nose	severe abrasion on clearance face	Improper cutting condition			↓				✓											
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge	✓							↑		↓								
	severe abrasion on rake face	Improper cutting condition			↓	↓	↓		✓											
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge	✓							↑	↓	↓								
	Fracture of cutting edge	Improper cutting condition				↓	↓													
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge		✓							↓	↑		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Thermal cracking	Improper cutting condition			↓	↓	↓		✓											
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge								↑		↓								
	Build-up edge	Improper cutting condition			↑	↑			✓											
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge								↑		↓								
Machining precision	Bad surface roughness	Abrasion of tool Great vibration of milling tool	✓		↑	↓	↓		✓			↓		Wiper	✓					
	Burrs occuring	Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge			↓	↓	↓	✓												
		Improper geometry shape of cutting edge								↑	↑	↓		✓						
	Side collapse	Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge				↓	↓													
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge								↑	↓	↓	↑	✓		✓				
	Planeness and parallelism deterioration	Improper geometry Improper technique				↓	↓			↑	↑		↓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Other	Vibration	Cutting condition Improper technology			↓	↓	↓	✓		↑	↑	↓				✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Chips twisting and jamming	Improper cutting condition			↑	↑↓		✓	✓				↓							
		Unsuitable geometry shape of cutting edge								↑			↓	✓						

Difference and selection between down milling and up milling



Climb milling (also called down milling): the feed direction of workpiece is the same as that of the milling rotation at the connecting position.

Conventional milling (also called up milling): the feed direction of workpiece is opposite to that of the milling rotation at the connecting position.

In down milling, the major force of cutting edge is compressive stress, while in up milling the tensile stress. The compressive strength of cemented carbide material is much larger than its tensile strength. In down milling, as chips become thin from thick gradually, cutting edge and workpiece press against each other. The friction between edge and workpiece is small, thus reducing the abrasion of edge, the hardening of workpiece surface and the surface roughness (R_a). In up milling, chips become thick from thin gradually. When the insert is cutting into the workpiece, it produces strong friction and more heat than in down milling, and make workpiece surface hardened.

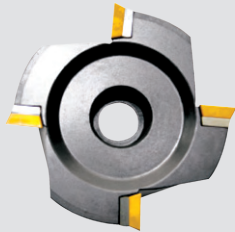
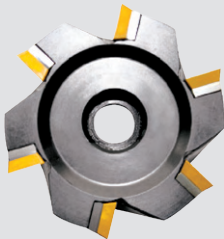
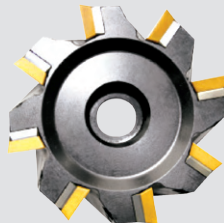
In up milling, because horizontal direction of cutting force milling cutter conducting on workpiece is opposite to the feed direction of workpiece, the lead screw of worktable joints closely with one side of the screw nut. In down milling, the direction of cutting force is the same as the feed direction. When edge's radial force on workpiece is large enough, the worktable will bounce left and right, thus make the gap fall behind. The gap will return to the front side with the continuing rotation of lead screw. At this moment the worktable stops motion, however, it will bounce left and right again when the radial cutting force is large enough again. The periodical bounce of worktable will cause poor surface quality of workpiece and tool breakage.

When using end mills for down milling, the edges always starts cutting at the workpiece surface, therefore end mills are not suitable for machining workpiece with hardened surface.

Up milling is recommended for milling thin-wall components or square milling with high requirement for precision.

Pitch selection

Pitch is the distance between one point on one cutting edge and the same point on the next edge. Milling cutters are mainly classified into coarse, close and extra close pitches.

optimized stability		
L (Low)	M (Medium)	H (High)
Coarse pitch Unequal pitch design 	Close pitch 	Extra close pitch 
When the milling width is equal to diameter of cutter, the machining system is stable and main power of machine is sufficient, the use of coarse pitch can achieve high productive efficiency.	Used in general milling and multiple mixed productions.	When the milling width is less than diameter of cutter, cutting by maximum edges can achieve high productive efficiency.

Selection of approach angle

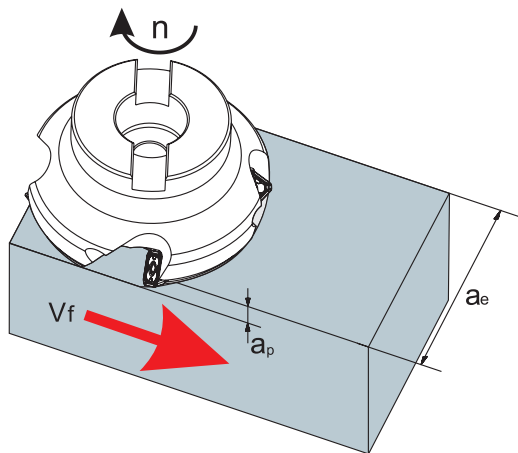
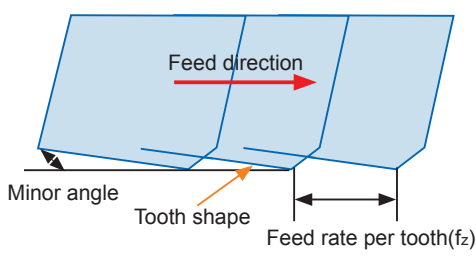
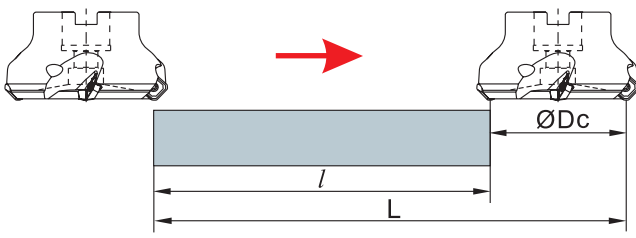
The approach angle is formed by insert and tool body. It affects chip thickness, cutting forces and tool-life. Decreasing the approach angle reduces chip thickness and expands the cutting area between cutting edge and workpiece at a given feed rate.

A smaller approach angle also ensures stable entry into or exiting workpiece, protecting the cutting edge and extending tool life. However, this will increase axial cutting forces on the workpiece, thus is not suitable for machining thin workpiece such as thin plate.

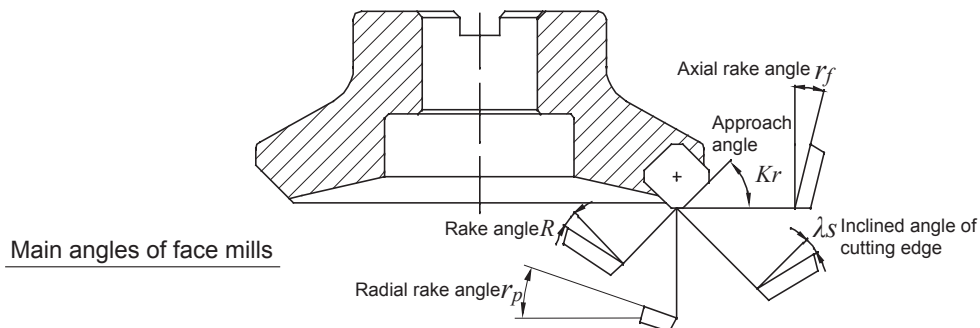
Approach angle	Feed rate per tooth	Real maximum cutting depth
90°	f_z	$h_{ex}=f_z \times \sin \alpha$
75°	f_z	$h_{ex}=0.96 \times f_z$
60°	f_z	$h_{ex}=0.86 \times f_z$
45°	f_z	$h_{ex}=0.707 \times f_z$
Round insert	f_z	$h_{ex} = \frac{\sqrt{i C^2 \times (i C - 2 a_p)^2}}{i C} \times f_z$



General formula

V_c : cutting speed(m/min) D_c : nominal diameter of milling tool(mm) n : spindle speed(rev/min) z_n : number of teeth Q : metal removal rate(cm^3/min) L : Actual working distance(mm)	V_f : feed rate of worktable (feed speed)(mm/min) f_z : feed rate per tooth(mm/z) π : circumference ratio ≈ 3.14 T_c : machining time(min) f_n : feed rate per revolution (mm/rev)
Cutting speed $V_c = \frac{\pi \times D_c \times n}{1000} \text{ (m/min)}$	  
Spindle speed $n = \frac{1000 \times V_c}{\pi \times D_c} \text{ (rev/min)}$	
Feed rate of worktable (feed speed) $V_f = f_z \times n \times z_n \text{ (mm/min)}$	
Feed rate per tooth $f_z = \frac{V_f}{n \times Z_n} \text{ (mm/z)}$	
Feed rate per revolution $f_n = \frac{V_f}{n} \text{ (mm/rev)}$	
Machining time $T_c = \frac{L}{V_f} \text{ (min)}$	
Metal removal rate $Q = \frac{a_p \times a_e \times V_f}{1000} \text{ (cm}^3\text{/min)}$	

Function of each part in face milling



Main angles of face mills

Designation	Function	Effect		
Axial rake angle r_f	Determining the chip direction	Negative angle, excellent capability of chip removal		
Radial rake angle r_p	Determining whether the cutting is easy and fast or not	Positive angle: good cutting performance		
Approach angle Kr	Determining the chip thickness	$Kr \uparrow$, chip thickness $\uparrow$; $Kr \downarrow$, chip thickness $\downarrow$;		
Rake angle R	Determining whether easy and fast the cutting is or not	Poor cutting performance, High-strength cutting edge	$(-) \leftarrow 0 \rightarrow (+)$	Good cutting performance, Low-strength cutting edge
Inclined angle of cutting edge λ_s	Determining the chip flow direction	Poor capability of chip removal, High-strength cutting edge	$(-) \leftarrow 0 \rightarrow (+)$	Good performance of chip removal, Low-strength cutting edge

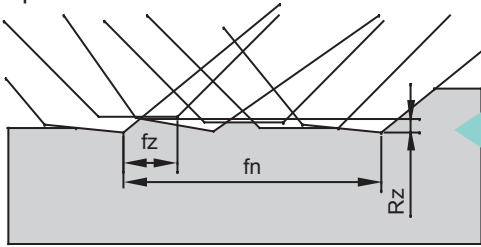
Characteristics of different rake angles combined

		Double positive rake angle	Double negative rake angle	Positive and negative rake angle
Negative rake angle				
0° rake angle				
Positive rake angle				
Axial rake angle r_f		+	-	+
Radial rake angle r_p		+	-	-
Applicable material machined	P	✓		✓
	M	✓		✓
	K		✓	✓
	N	✓		
	S	✓		✓

Cutting performances of different approach angles

Approach angle	45°	75°	90°
Schematic diagram			
Instruction	Axial force is the largest. It will bend when machining thin-wall workpiece, reducing the precision of workpiece. It can help avoid fringe breakage of workpiece when machining cast iron.	The main force is radial cutting force. It is often used in general face milling.	The axial force is zero in theory, suitable for milling thin plate workpiece.

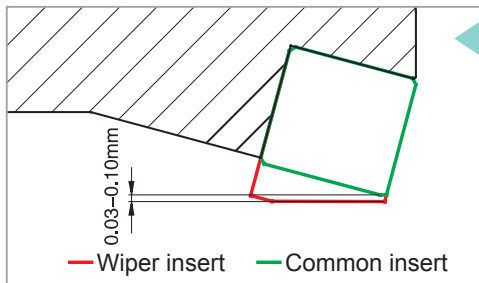
Wiper insert



It has axial and radial run-out because tools and inserts have manufacturing tolerance. The axial run-out leads to poor surface roughness.

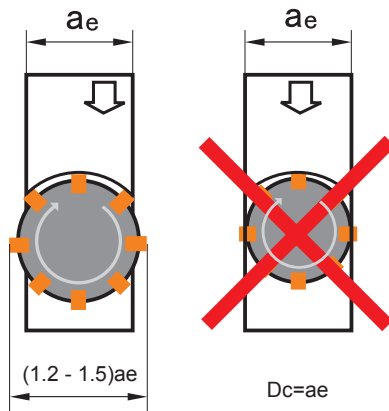
Solution

Mounting wiper inserts

usage

The wiper insert must protrude below the other inserts by 0.03-0.10 mm at axial direction, so that the wiping function can take effect. Generally speaking, a cutter just needs only one wiper insert. If the diameter of cutter is much larger or cutter's feed rate per revolution is higher than the length of wiper edge, 2 to 3 wiper inserts can be mounted.

■ Selection of cutting width and tool cutting diameter in face milling



Dc: Tool cutting diameter
ae: Cutting width

Generally speaking, the relation between cutting width and tool cutting diameter is $Dc = (1.2 - 1.5) ae$.

In practical machining, same center line of tool center and work piece center should be avoided.